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**IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF LUZERNE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA**

DEAN AMBOSIE, JENNA BALSAMELLO,  
NICHOLE DUDEN, MACKENZIE  
PAWELZIK, and VINCENT ABBOTT,  
individually, and on behalf of all others  
similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

WILKES UNIVERSITY,

Defendant.

CIVIL DIVISION

No. 2025-12631

**PRELIMINARY APPROVAL ORDER**

Before the Court is Plaintiffs' Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement (Doc. No. 25) (the "Motion"), the terms of which are set forth in a Settlement Agreement between Plaintiffs Dean Ambosie, Jenna Balsamello, Nichole Duden, Mackenzie Pawelzik, AND Vincent Abbott ("Plaintiffs") and Wilkes University ("Defendant" or "Wilkes") (together, the "Parties"), with accompanying exhibits attached as Exhibit 1 to Plaintiffs' Memorandum of Law in Support of the Motion (the "Settlement Agreement").<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> All defined terms in this Order Granting Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement ("Preliminary Approval Order") have the same meaning as set forth in the Settlement Agreement, unless otherwise indicated.

Having fully considered the issue; the Court hereby **GRANTS** the Motion and **ORDERS** as follows:

1. **Class Certification for Settlement Purposes Only.** The Settlement Agreement provides for a Settlement Class defined as follows:

All individuals within the United States whose PII/PHI was accessed in the Data Breach.

Pursuant to 231 Pa. Code § 1714, the Court finds that giving notice is justified. The Court finds that it will likely be able to approve the proposed Settlement as fair, reasonable, and adequate. The Court also finds that it will likely be able to certify the Settlement Class for purposes of judgment on the Settlement because it meets all of the requirements of 231 Pa. Code § 1700. Specifically, the Court finds for settlement purposes only that: (a) the Settlement Class is so numerous that joinder of all Settlement Class Members would be impracticable; (b) there are issues of law and fact that are common to the Settlement Class; (c) the claims of the Class Representatives are typical, and the Settlement Class Representatives seek similar relief as the claims of the Settlement Class Members; (d) the Class Representatives will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Settlement Class; (e) questions of law or fact common to Settlement Class Members predominate over any questions affecting only individual members; and (f) a class action and class settlement is superior to other methods available for a fair and efficient resolution of this Action.

2. **Settlement Class Representatives and Settlement Class Counsel.** The Court finds that the named Plaintiffs will likely satisfy the requirements of 231 Pa. Code § 1709 and should be appointed as the Class Representatives. Additionally, the Court finds Leanna A. Loginov of Shamis & Gentile, P.A., Kenneth J. Grunfeld of Kopelowitz Ostrow, P.A., and Gerald D. Wells, III of Lynch Carpenter LLP will likely satisfy the requirements of 231 Pa. Code § 1709 and should be appointed as Settlement Class Counsel.

3. **Preliminary Settlement Approval.** Upon preliminary review, the Court finds the Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate to warrant providing notice of the Settlement to the Settlement Class and accordingly is preliminarily approved. In making this determination, the Court has considered the monetary and non-monetary benefits provided to the Settlement Class through the Settlement, the specific risks faced by the Settlement Class in prevailing on their claims, the good faith, arms' length negotiations between the Parties and absence of any collusion in the Settlement, the effectiveness of the proposed method for distributing relief to the Settlement Class, the proposed manner of allocating benefits to Settlement Class Members, the equitable treatment of the Settlement Class Members under the Settlement, and all of the other factors required by 231 Pa. Code § 1700 and relevant case law.

4. **Jurisdiction.** The Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S.A. § 931 and personal jurisdiction over the parties before it. Additionally, venue is proper in this District pursuant to 231 Pa. Code § 2179.

5. **Final Approval Hearing.** A Final Approval Hearing shall be held on October 6 2026, at 9:30 AM, where the Court will determine, among other things, whether: (a) the Settlement Class should be finally certified for settlement purposes; (b) the Settlement should be approved as fair, reasonable, and adequate, and finally approved; (c) this action should be dismissed with prejudice pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement; (d) Settlement Class Members (who have not timely and validly excluded themselves from the Settlement) should be bound by the releases set forth in the Settlement Agreement; and (e) the Application for Attorneys' Fees, Costs and Service Awards.

6. **Settlement Administrator.** The Court appoints RG/2 as the Settlement Administrator, with responsibility for class notice and settlement administration. The Settlement

Administrator is directed to perform all tasks the Settlement Agreement requires. The Settlement Administrator's fees will be paid pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement.

7. **Notice.** The proposed notice program set forth in the Settlement Agreement and the Notices and Claim Form attached to the Settlement Agreement are hereby approved. Non-material modifications to these Exhibits may be made by the Settlement Administrator in consultation with agreement by the Parties, but without further order of the Court.

8. **Findings Concerning Notice.** The Court finds that the proposed form, content, and method of giving Notice to the Settlement Class as described in the Settlement Agreement and its exhibits: (a) will constitute the best practicable notice to the Settlement Class; (b) are reasonably calculated, under the circumstances, to apprise Settlement Class Members of the pendency of the Action, the terms of the proposed Settlement, and their rights under the proposed Settlement, including, but not limited to, their rights to object to or exclude themselves from the proposed Settlement and other rights under the terms of the Settlement Agreement; (c) are reasonable and constitute due, adequate, and sufficient notice to all Settlement Class Members and other persons entitled to receive notice; (d) meet all applicable requirements of law, including 231 Pa. Code § 1700; and (e) and meet the requirements of the Due Process Clause(s) of the United States and Pennsylvania Constitutions. The Court further finds that the Notice provided for in the Settlement Agreement is written in plain language, uses simple terminology, and is designed to be readily understandable by Settlement Class Members.

The Settlement Administrator is directed to carry out the Notice program in conformance with the Settlement Agreement.

9. **Exclusion from Class.** Any Settlement Class Member who wishes to be excluded from the Settlement Class must individually sign and timely submit a written request to the

designated address established by the Settlement Administrator in the manner provided in the Notice. The written request must clearly manifest a person's intent to be excluded from the Settlement Class, as set forth in the Settlement Agreement, and must be submitted individually, i.e., one request is required for every Settlement Class Member seeking exclusion. To be effective, such requests for exclusion must be postmarked no later than the Opt-Out Deadline, which is no later than sixty (60) days from the Notice Deadline, and as stated in the Notice.

If a Final Approval Order is entered, all persons falling within the definition of the Settlement Class who do not timely and validly request to be excluded from the Settlement Class shall be bound by the terms of this Settlement Agreement and the Final Approval Order. All persons who submit valid and timely requests to be excluded from the Settlement Class shall not receive any cash benefits of and/or be bound by the terms of the Settlement Agreement.

10. **Objections and Appearances.** A Settlement Class Member (who does not submit a timely written request for exclusion) desiring to object to the Settlement Agreement may submit a timely written objection by the Objection Deadline and as stated in the Notice. The Notice shall instruct Settlement Class Members who wish to object to the Settlement Agreement to file their objections with the Court. The Notice also shall advise Settlement Class Members of the deadline for submission of any objections—the “Objection Deadline.” Any such objections to the Settlement Agreement must be written and must include all of the following: (i) the objector's full name, mailing address, telephone number, and email address (if any); (ii) all grounds for the objection, accompanied by any legal support for the objection known to the objector or objector's counsel; (iii) the number of times the objector has objected to a class action settlement within the 5 years preceding the date that the objector files the objection, the caption of each case in which the objector has made such objection, and a copy of any orders related to or ruling upon the

objector's prior objections that were issued by the trial and appellate courts in each listed case; (iv) the identity of all counsel who represent the objector, including any former or current counsel who may be entitled to compensation for any reason related to the objection to the Settlement and/or Application for Attorneys' Fees, Costs, and Service Award; (v) the number of times in which the objector's counsel and/or counsel's law firm have objected to a class action settlement within the 5 years preceding the date of the filed objection, the caption of each case in which counsel or the firm has made such objection and a copy of any orders related to or ruling upon counsel's or the counsel's law firm's prior objections that were issued by the trial and appellate courts in each listed case in which the objector's counsel and/or counsel's law firm have objected to a class action settlement within the preceding 5 years; (vi) the identity of all counsel (if any) representing the objector, and whether they will appear at the Final Approval Hearing; (vii) a list of all persons who will be called to testify at the Final Approval Hearing in support of the objection (if any); (viii) a statement confirming whether the objector intends to personally appear and/or testify at the Final Approval Hearing; and (ix) the objector's signature (an attorney's signature is not sufficient).

To be timely, written notice of an objection must be filed with the Clerk of Court by the Objection Deadline, which is no later sixty (60) days before the initial scheduled Final Approval Hearing. Any Settlement Class Member who fails to comply with the requirements for objecting shall waive and forfeit any and all rights he or she may have to appear separately and/or to object to the Settlement Agreement, shall be bound by all the terms of the Settlement Agreement and by all proceedings, orders, and judgments in the Action, and shall be precluded from seeking any review of the Settlement Agreement and/or Final Approval Order and Judgment by appeal or other means. The provisions stated in the Settlement Agreement shall be the exclusive means for any challenge to the Settlement Agreement. Any challenge to the Settlement Agreement, the final order

approving this Settlement Agreement, or the Final Order and Judgment to be entered upon final approval shall be pursuant to appeal under the Pennsylvania Rules of Appellate Procedure and not through a collateral attack.

11. **Claims Process.** Class Counsel and Defendant have created a process for Settlement Class Members to claim benefits under the Settlement. The Court preliminarily approves this process and directs the Settlement Administrator to make the Claim Form or its substantial equivalent available to Settlement Class Members in the manner specified in the Notice. The Settlement Administrator will be responsible for effectuating the claims process. Settlement Class Members who qualify for and wish to submit a Claim Form shall do so in accordance with the requirement and procedures specified in the Notice and the Claim Form. If the Final Approval Order is entered, all Settlement Class Members who qualify for any benefit under the Settlement but fail to submit a claim in accordance with the requirements and procedures specified in the Notice and the Claim Form shall be forever barred from receiving any such benefit, but will in all other respects be subject to and bound by the provisions in the Final Approval Order, including the releases contained therein.

12. **Termination of Settlement.** This Preliminary Approval Order shall become null and void and shall be without prejudice to the rights of the Parties, all of whom shall be restored to their respective positions existing before the Court entered this Preliminary Approval Order and before they entered the Settlement Agreement, if: (a) the Court does not enter this Preliminary Approval Order; (b) Settlement is not finally approved by the Court or is terminated in accordance with the Settlement Agreement; or (c) there is no Effective Date. In such event, (i) the Parties shall be restored to their respective positions in the Action prior to execution of the Settlement Agreement and shall jointly request that all scheduled Action deadlines be reasonably extended by

the Court so as to avoid prejudice to any Party or Party's counsel; (ii) the terms and provisions of the Settlement Agreement shall have no further force and effect with respect to the Parties and shall not be used in the Action or in any other proceeding for any purpose, and (iii) any judgment or order entered by the Court in accordance with the terms of the Settlement Agreement shall be treated as vacated, *nunc pro tunc*.

13. **Use of Order**. This Preliminary Approval Order shall be of no force or effect if the Final Approval Order is not entered or there is no Effective Date and shall not be construed or used as an admission, concession, or declaration by or against Defendant of any fault, wrongdoing, breach, liability, or propriety of certifying any class. Nor shall this Preliminary Approval Order be construed or used as an admission, concession, or declaration by or against the Class Representatives or any other Settlement Class Member that his or her claims lack merit or that the relief requested is inappropriate, improper, unavailable, or as a waiver by any Party of any defense or claims they may have in this Action or in any other lawsuit.

14. **Continuance of Hearing**. The Court reserves the right to adjourn or continue the Final Approval Hearing and related deadlines without further written notice to the Settlement Class. If the Court alters any of those dates or times, the revised dates and times shall be posted on the Settlement Website maintained by the Settlement Administrator. The Court may approve the Settlement, with such modifications as may be agreed upon by the Parties, if appropriate, without further notice to the Settlement Class.

15. **Stay of Action**. All proceedings in the Action, other than those related to approval of the Settlement Agreement, are hereby stayed. Further, any actions brought by Settlement Class Members concerning the Released Claims are hereby enjoined and stayed pending final approval of the Settlement Agreement.

16. **Schedule and Deadlines.** The Court orders the following schedule of dates for the specified actions/further proceedings:

<u>Event</u>	<u>Deadline</u>
Defendant Provides Settlement Class List To Settlement Administrator	Within five (5) business days of entry of the Preliminary Approval Order
Deadline For Settlement Administrator To Issue Notice to Settlement Class Members	No later than thirty (30) days after entry of the Preliminary Approval Order
Motion for Final Approval and for Attorneys' Fees, Costs, Expenses, and Service Award to Be Filed by Class Counsel	14 days before the Opt-Out and Objection Deadline
Opt-Out/Objection Date Deadlines	Sixty (60) days after the Notice Deadline
Final Approval Hearing	October 6, 2026 9:30 AM

**IT IS SO ORDERED**

5/7/26  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Date

*[Signature]*  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Judge

**THE OFFICES OF JUDICIAL RECORDS  
 & SERVICES OF LUZERNE COUNTY,  
 PENNSYLVANIA SHALL GIVE NOTICE  
 OF THIS ORDER TO ALL PARTIES  
 PURSUANT TO PA R.C.P. 236**

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